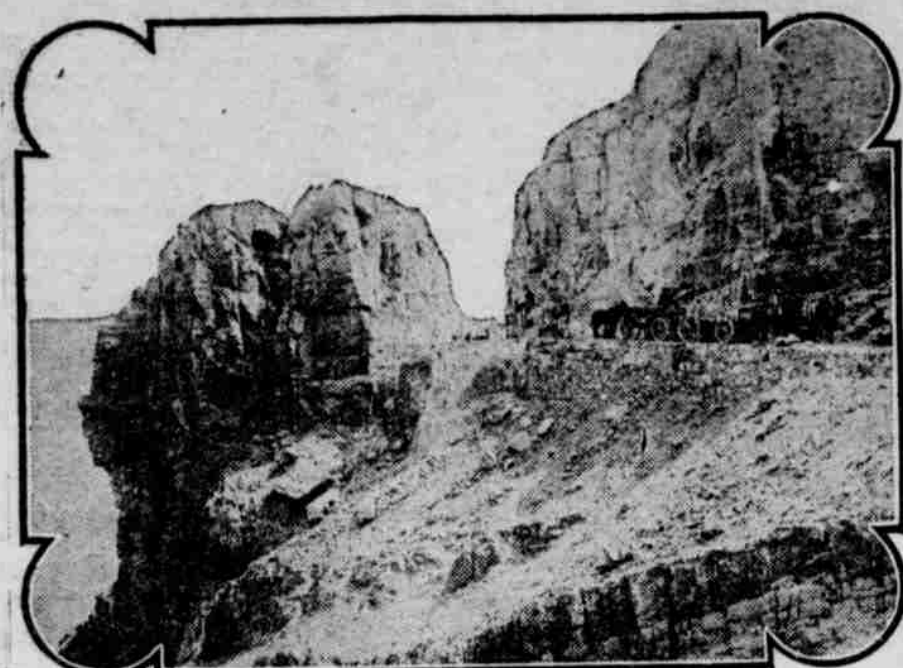


# ARIZONA THE 48TH STATE ★



Scene on the wagon road, Roosevelt Dam Arizona

ARIZONA, whose entry as the forty-eighth member of the Union, and completed the nation of states from ocean to ocean, has had a history probably as turbulent and trying as any state in the Union. The struggles of the Pilgrims of Massachusetts, the Hollanders who colonized New York, the Quakers who settled Pennsylvania, and the English who brought civilization to the Virginia shores were no harder than those of the pioneers of Arizona. They were killed by Indians, robbed by lawless people of their own nationality, starved upon the deserts, frozen in the snow-capped mountains and bitten by poisonous reptiles.

They had no government for many years and fought as hard to get territorial rights as they have been fighting for the past ten years to get statehood rights. They were on the point of rebelling at one time and even went so far as to establish a territorial form of government of their own despite the expressed desire of congress, exemplified in its refusal to grant a territorial government, that they should remain a part of New Mexico.

Their nearest peace and judicial officials were then four hundred miles away, at Mesilla, N. M., and their law was the law of the strongest against the weakest. At one time all of the present state of Arizona was the county of Arizona, attached to New Mexico for purposes of administration only.

Gen. Nelson A. Miles, General Lawton, General Crook and many other noted men of the United States army gained their first fame in campaigning in Arizona. It was from Arizona that the only raid of United States troops was ever made into a foreign country not then at war with us; the soldiers were after Indians who had been killing and robbing in Arizona. The history of Arizona is thrilling from its inception to the present day.

The origin of the name Arizona is not definitely known. Bancroft, the historian, and some others have insisted that the name is from a supposed Pima Indian word, "Arizonac," although Bancroft admits that the aboriginal meaning of the term is not known. The historian treats as "extremely absurd" the suggestion that the name is of Spanish derivation, and he apparently bases that conclusion upon the fact that there is no similar word in Spanish.

But it is possible that "Arizona" may have had its derivation from the Spanish words arida zona (arid zone). The well-known tendency of uneducated speakers of Spanish to leave off the last syllables of words ending in vowels and their tendency to run words together would easily transform arida zona into "Arizona."

**First True Exploration.**  
It was about 1527 that Cabeza de Vaca turned his wandering footsteps to the Hopi and Zuni villages in the northeast, gaining Mexico at last by way of the friendly Pima settlements along the Gila.

It was in 1540 that Vasco de Coronado, governor of Mexico, lured by the golden tales of a monkish traveler, started northward on the first true exploration of that mysterious land. He sought the fabled Seven Cities of Cibola, where gold and precious gems paved the streets. Though he did not find the object of his search his expedition led to Spanish settlements and agriculture, and mining had some development.

Back again into barbarism was Arizona plunged by the Mexican war for independence, and not until the Gadsden purchase, in 1853, did the firm hand of governmental authority again take hold. Even then, however, all that was known of Arizona was a narrow strip within which the Southern Pacific railroad now runs and along which flowed the tide of travel from the eastern states to the gold fields of California.

**Treachery of Indians of Long Ago.**  
When the white man first came to Arizona there were approximately 40,000 Indians within the borders of the territory. The principal tribes were the Navajos, Hopis, Wallapais, Chemehuevis, Havasupais, Mohaves, Pimas, Maricopas, Yumas, Papagoes and Apaches, of which there were several groups or divisions. The Navajos perpetrated several massacres in the early days, but it was not long before all the Indians except the Apaches had been subdued.

Tricky and cruel, the Apaches held out for many years against the inroads of the whites upon their ancient hunting grounds. Such leaders as Cochise, Geronimo and Natchez led the Apaches against famous American generals like Nelson A. Miles and George Crook. A reward of \$5,000 was once offered for Apache Kid, but was never claimed.

Up to 1874 the Indians terrorized large sections of the territory and kept out immigration and capital. In that year all the Apaches that could be rounded up were placed on the San Carlos reservation. It was supposed that an end had been put to the Indian troubles, but raids in 1882 and 1883 shook the feeling of security.

In the year 1883 there were 25,000 Indians in the territory occupying lands reserved for them by the general government. The government was supporting about five thousand of them.

In 1882 the Chiricahua, White Mountain and San Carlos Apaches broke out in open rebellion. On the morning of April 19 Loco's band broke out at San Carlos and after killing the chief of police started up the valley of the Gila, killing at least sixty white settlers.

Then for six years Arizona was the scene of a merciless Indian war. In 1883 Geronimo became chief of the Apaches. He massacred settlers and burned ranches almost at will. After each raid he would escape to the mountain fastnesses of Mexico where the United States soldiers could not pursue him. Finally permission was secured from Mexico for soldiers to cross the frontier in pursuit of the Indians. In 1885 Captain Lawton, serving under Gen. Nelson A. Miles, surrounded Geronimo's warriors and made them prisoners. The whole tribe was taken to Florida and later transferred to Fort Sill, Okla., as prisoners of war.

There Geronimo remained until his death, three or four years ago, and the remainder of his band is still there. All desire to return to Arizona and it is possible that sometime the government may see fit to grant them their wish. Today they are as peaceful and placid as any Indians, having seen the folly of resisting the whites.

Of course there were bad men and gun men in Arizona in her early days. Stage and train robberies were by no means uncommon and excited only passing comment. Finally train robberies became so frequent that in 1888 the penalty for that crime was fixed at death. In the same year the legislature passed a law providing a fine of \$25 for any one carrying concealed weapons.

It was not until after the penalty for train robbing had been fixed at death that Arizona became really peaceful. Now there is no train robbing any more, and as the day of the stage coach is practically passed the stage robber is extinct.

Until 1907 everything was wide open in Arizona. Gambling was unrestrained and, except where municipal laws prevented, women and minors were allowed in saloons. In that year the legislature responded to an urgent message from Governor Kibbey and to pronounced public sentiment and passed a rigid anti-gambling law that closed such games.

**Starling Going South.**  
Reports received at the department of agriculture state that the English starling, whose progress in this country has been watched with some uneasiness, has got as far south as Newport News.

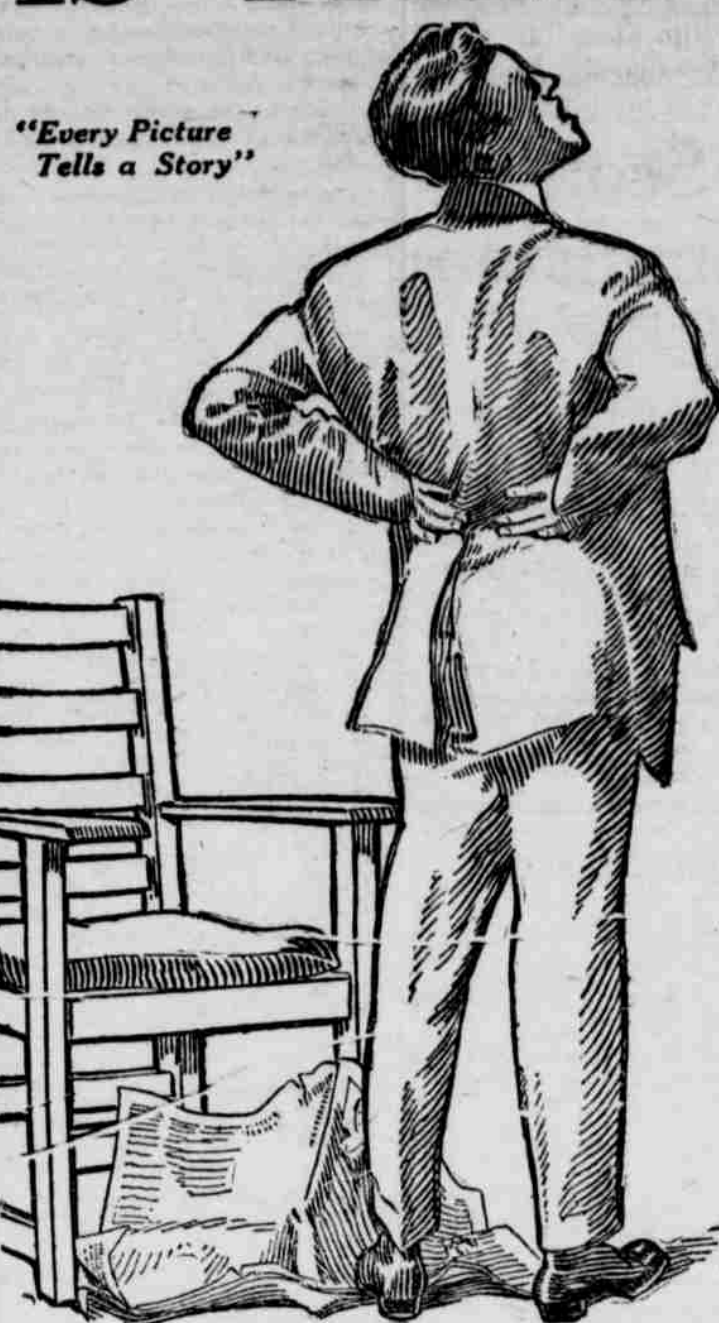
This is one of the imported birds that it is feared will rank with the English sparrow as a pest. It does no particular harm in England, but it was introduced into Australia a number of years ago and there it has been a serious menace to the wheat crop.

Its only redeeming feature is that it is a much larger bird than the English sparrow, and therefore likely to be easier to handle. The birds were started in this country in New England and worked south slowly. For several seasons they seemingly were stationary in the latitude of Philadelphia.

**Brazil Fosters Agriculture.**  
During the first six months of last year the Brazilian government distributed sixty-one tons of seed among farmers and institutions besides a number of books containing advice.

# IS THE PAIN THERE?

"Every Picture Tells a Story"



## Then Your Kidneys May Be Weak and in Need of Quick Attention

Backache is enough cause to suspect the kidneys. The kidneys are in the small of the back. Congested kidneys swell and throb. The back naturally aches. It hurts to bend or stoop or to sit down.

Kidney trouble may come on all unnoticed. A cold, a chill, a fever, a strain or irregular habits may start it. While sick kidneys can be cured in the beginning, it is a serious matter when dropsy, gravel or Bright's disease sets in.

Doan's Kidney Pills have made a reputation in the cure of backache, and kidney and bladder ills. The best proof is the testimony of the users. Here are two typical testimonials. Thirty thousand others are being published in the newspapers. A postage stamp will bring you reports of cases nearer home.

If you suspect your kidneys, get the best-recommended kidney remedy.

MRS. EMILY HOWES.

Who Resides at 1700 Burling St., Chicago, Ill.

Made Well After Being Almost Helpless From Wasting Kidney Troubles.

"I had awful pains through my hips," says Mrs. Howes, "and frequently wished I had never been born. I seemed to have lost all interest in life. I doctored for female trouble thinking my condition was due to some derangement of that nature, but got no better."

"Finally I began using Doan's Kidney Pills and to my surprise I began to improve. They not only corrected the kidney action, but stopped the pain and sickness I had thought was due to female trouble."



A. DEARTH.

A Resident of Camden, O.

Cured After Being Confined to Bed for Seven Weeks.

"I was in bed seven weeks with kidney trouble," said Mr. Dearth, "and grew worse in spite of all the doctor could do. Kidney secretions were in terrible condition. If left standing they thickened like glue and had to be removed with a knife."

"My own doctor gave me up. I then called in a specialist who said I was beyond recovery. I had lost over 20 pounds and was but a shadow of my former self. I used one box of Doan's Kidney Pills and soon felt better. Continuing I was cured and have not had the slightest trouble since."



# DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS

SOLD AT ALL STORES.

50 CENTS A BOX.

FOSTER-MILBURN COMPANY, BUFFALO, N. Y.

**Fortissimo.**  
When a certain Baltimore matron returned home one afternoon not so long ago the first sign her eyes beheld was a badly damaged youngster of hers. Little Bobby's forehead bore a bump almost the size of a doorknob. "Heavens," exclaimed the mother. "What has happened to Bobby?" "Nuthin' much, mum," explained the new nurse. "You told me, mum, he might play on the piano if he wanted to. Well, mum, wasn't while he was sliding on the top, he slid a bit too far, mum; an' that accounts for the bump yo see, mum."

**Important to Mothers.**  
Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Fletch*. In Use For Over 30 Years. Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria

**Conclusive Proof.**  
"That expression, a 'human dynamo' fascinates me."  
"It is very apt and vivid when applied to a man of boundless energy."  
"Tackbiters must be a 'human dynamo.'"  
"Why do you think so?"  
"No matter how cold the morning is, he leaps out of bed without ever stopping to think the matter over."

**When Your Eyes Need Care**  
Try Murine Eye Remedy. No Smarting—Feels Fine—Acts Quickly. Try it for Red, Weak, Watery Eyes and Granulated Eyelids. Illustrated Book in each Package. Murine is compounded by our Oculists—not a "Patent Medicine"—but used in successful Physicians' Practices for many years. Now dedicated to the public and sold by druggists at 25c and 50c per Bottle. Murine Eye Salve in Aseptic Tubes, 50c and 1.00. **Murine Eye Remedy Co., Chicago**

**Good Advice.**  
"I will have my pound of flesh."  
"Be a vegetarian instead, and take a peck of potatoes."

Every man has a future before him, but too often his past behind him acts as a handicap.

The Paxton Toilet Co. of Boston, Mass., will send a large trial box of Paxtine Antiseptic, a delightful cleansing and germicidal toilet preparation, to any woman, free, upon request.

**Wheat Goes Down.**  
De Broker—Hear about De Curbb? De Ledger—No. What's happened to him?  
De Broker—Knocked flat.  
De Ledger—You don't say so. Was he caught by the drop in wheat?  
De Broker—Well, yes; something like that. A barrel of flour fell on him.

**FILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.**  
Your druggist will refund money if PAGO OINTMENT fails to cure any case of itching, blind, bleeding or protruding files in 6 to 14 days. See.

**Vivid Imagination.**  
"Duffins says a pill looks as large to him as a golf ball."  
"That being the case, I don't see how he ever manages to eat green peas."

The Remedy that revolutionizes and regenerates the victim of constipation is Garfield Tea, a herb combination.

When a man does things he hasn't much time to talk about them.

**Puzzle of Living.**  
Religionists chided about their inability to agree on points of faith might point out that they differ only in incidentals, and not essentials, whereas the scientists differ on everything. Take the science of living. A week ago you would have "died if you drank water with your meals." Now they say it doesn't do any harm at all. One variety says: "Eat meat, lots of it, to build good, rich blood." Another says meat is poison; that vegetables are the only food. A third declares meat and vegetables both increase debility, and that you will live twice as long on raw fruits and nuts. Some say "Talk with your meals, laugh; it makes the food digest." Others insist silence is never so golden as at the table.

Cheerfulness keeps up a kind of sunshine in the soul, and fills it with a steady and perpetual serenity.—Addison.

**Stop the Pain.**  
The hurt of a burn or a cut stops when *Cole's Carbolic* is applied. It heals quickly and prevents scars. 25c and 50c per bottle. For free sample write to J. W. Cole & Co., Black River Falls, Wis.

**Fairy Story.**  
"They married and lived happily ever after."  
"You forget that you are talking about two people on the stage."

Occasionally we meet a man whose train of thought reminds us of a row of flat cars.

Garfield Tea will keep the whole system in perfect condition.

**An Alarmist.**  
"Jibcock is a very disquieting individual."

"Indeed he is. Jibcock seems to have been born with no other purpose in life than to yell 'Fire!'"

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children teething, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic, 25c a bottle.

He who reigns within himself and rules passions, desires and fears is more than a king.—Milton.

Do You Feel This Way?



Do you feel all tired out? Do you sometimes think you just can't work away at your profession or trade any longer? Do you have a poor appetite, and lay awake at nights unable to sleep? Are your nerves all gone, and your stomach too? Has ambition to forge ahead in the world left you? If so, you might as well put a stop to your misery. You can do it if you will. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery will make you a different individual. It will set your lazy liver to work. It will set things right in your stomach, and your appetite will come back. It will purify your blood. If there is any tendency in your family toward consumption, it will keep that dread destroyer away. Even after consumption has almost gained a foothold in the form of a lingering cough, bronchitis, or bleeding at the lungs, it will bring about a cure in 98 per cent. of all cases. It is a remedy prepared by Dr. R. V. Pierce, of Buffalo, N. Y., whose advice is given free to all who wish to write him. His great success has come from his wide experience and varied practice. Don't be wheedled by a penny-grubbing dealer into taking inferior substitutes for Dr. Pierce's medicines, recommended to be "just as good." Dr. Pierce's medicines are of known composition. Their every ingredient printed on their wrappers. Made from roots without alcohol. Contain no habit-forming drugs. World's Dispensary Medical Association, Buffalo, N. Y.

# PUTNAM FADELESS DYES

Color more goods brighter and faster colors than any other dye. One 10c package colors all fibers. They dye in cold water better than any other dye. You can dye any garment without ripping apart. Write for free booklet—How to Dye, Bleach and Mix Colors. **MONROE DRUG COMPANY, Quincy, Ill.**

## No Suffering Yet!

The unnatural suffering of so many women at times can be relieved by a little care and proper help. Beecham's Pills give just the assistance needed. They act gently but surely; they correct faults of the system so certainly that you will find better conditions prevail

## Amongst Women Who Take

this renowned and effective remedy. Beecham's Pills will help your digestion, regulate your bowels, stimulate your liver. Headaches, backaches, lassitude and nervous depression will trouble you less and less after you take at times—whenever there is need—

# BEECHAM'S PILLS

Women wishing to retain their youthful looks and to feel at their best should be sure to read the special directions with every box. Sold everywhere. In boxes 10c., 25c.

## Why Do I Use HENKEL'S FLOUR?

That's simple. I like good flour. Henkel's Bread Flour makes my best bread and lots of it. My best cakes are made with Velvet Pastry Flour. Of course I use it.

NOTE—Henkel's Pancake and Graham Flour and Henkel's Corn Meal are mighty good.

## The Farmer's Son's Great Opportunity

Why wait for the old farm to become your inheritance? Why not prepare for your future prosperity and independence now? A great opportunity awaits you in Western Canada. The Government returns show that the number of settlers in Western Canada from the U. S. was 80 per cent larger in 1910 than the previous year.

Many farmers have paid for their land out of the proceeds of one crop.

Free Homesteads of 160 acres at \$3.00 an acre. Fine climate, good schools, excellent railway facilities, low freight rates, wood, water and lumber easily obtained.

For pamphlet "Last Best West" particulars as to suitable locations and low settlers' rate, apply to Dept. of Immigration, Ottawa, Can., or to Canadian Gov't Agent.

M. V. McInnes, 178 Jefferson Ave., Detroit, or C. A. Laurier, Marquette, Michigan. Please write to the agent nearest you.

W. N. U., DETROIT, NO. 10-1912.